




Vocabulary List – Unit 1 pp. 21, 22, 24, 25, 26

 Student's Name: _____ Grade **8A** Date: **Sept.**____, **2025**

Educational Outcome: improve students' language skills by broadening their vocabulary, allowing them to express themselves more clearly and comprehend more advanced texts

No.	word	definition	example sentence
1.	device (noun)	a machine or other small object made for a special purpose <u>synonyms</u> : machine; tool	- The iron is a _____ for pressing clothes.
2.	emergency (noun)	a serious or dangerous situation	- The plane had to turn around due to an _____. One of its engines was on fire.
3.	idea (noun)	a thought or suggestion	- Our group had the best _____ for the class presentation.
4.	identical (adjective)	exactly the same as something else	- _____ twins always confuse their teachers and sometimes their parents!
5.	invention (noun)	something new that is created for the first time	- The _____ of the vacuum cleaner made cleaning the house faster and easier.
6.	patent (noun)	an official letter or document from the government that says that the inventor is the only one who has the right to make and sell his invention	- The inventor applied for a _____ from the government. He didn't want anyone else to make or sell his invention.
			
7.	created (verb)	made or invented	- An inventor _____ a robot that cleans floors.
8.	function (noun)	the purpose or job of something	- What is the _____ of this new machine?
9.	significant (adjective)	important or noticeable the <u>noun</u> is <i>significance</i> .	- I've noticed a _____ improvement in her work in the last month.

10. **technology** all the knowledge and equipment - New kinds of _____
(noun) used in science will be invented in the future.
11. **ice skating** wearing shoes with sharp blades - We enjoyed _____
attached to move smoothly on ice on the frozen pond. 
12. **general anesthesia** placing patients in a sleeplike state - The dentist used _____
during surgery _____ to make
sure the patient felt no pain
during the tooth extraction.
13. **manufacturer** someone who makes goods to sell - The _____ produces
(noun) synonym: producer thousands of cars each month.
14. **fireproof** able to withstand fire or great heat - Firefighters wear _____
(adjective) suits and boots to stay safe.
15. **windshield** a window at the front of a car or - The _____ of the
(noun) other vehicle
windshield wipers  to be replaced.

➤ Read each sentence. Fill in each blank with the most suitable word.

patent – created – fireproof – general anesthesia – emergency – significant –
device – technology – manufacturer – identical – windshield – function

- The two keys were _____, and it was difficult to determine which one opened the door.
- The inventor applied for a _____ to protect their new invention from being copied by others.
- A bird flew into my _____ while I was driving, leaving a small crack in the glass.
- The discovery of a new treatment had a _____ impact on improving the patient's health.
- The chef used _____ gloves, which protected his hands from the hot flames.
- The heart's primary _____ is to pump blood throughout the body to deliver oxygen.
- Much money will be spent over the next four years on _____, science and mathematics.
- This company is the third-largest smartphone _____ in the world.
- The vet gave the dog _____ before the operation to fix its leg.
- The student _____ a poster for the school project.
- This small _____ helps me track how many steps I take each day.
- They practiced what to do if there was an _____ at school.

➤ Read each sentence carefully. Fill in the blank with the most suitable word from those in the box. There are two extra words.

manufacturer - identical - fireproof - function - emergency - created - patent -
windshields - significant - significance - inventions - technology

1. Most devices have been _____ to make our lives easier.
2. A _____ is responsible for bringing an idea to life and turning it into a device that we can use.
3. _____ technology protects valuable assets during emergency situations.
4. Some devices have more than one _____. For example, a smartphone allows us to make calls, send messages, browse the internet, and even take photos.
5. When someone comes up with a new idea, they have the opportunity to get a _____ that grants them exclusive rights to their invention.
6. _____ are not just pieces of glass; they are carefully designed to protect us from wind, dust, and impact during accidents.
7. _____ is the result of the creative ideas of inventors, the hard work of manufacturers, and the protection of patents.
8. The two cars parked side by side were nearly _____ in design, model, and color, making it challenging to tell them apart at first glance.
9. After years of hard work, getting perfect scores on her exams was a _____ achievement for her.
10. Many of the greatest _____ in history have resulted from the creative ideas of curious and determined individuals.

➤ Circle the correct answer.

1. He became a famous _____ with just one revolutionary _____.
a. invention-inventor b. invent-invention c. inventor-invention d. inventor-invent
2. His _____ solution solved an environmental issue.
a. created b. creative c. create d. creating
3. The company will _____ new cars next year.
a. manufacture b. manufacturer c. manufacturing d. manufactured

➤ Use each of the following words in a complete and meaningful sentence.

1. *device*: _____

2. *emergency*: _____

3. *idea*: _____

4. *identical*: _____

5. *invention*: _____

6. *patent*: _____

7. *create*: _____

8. *function*: _____

9. *significant*: _____

10. *technology*: _____

11. *ice skating*: _____

12. *general anesthesia*: _____

13. *manufacturer*: _____

14. *fireproof*: _____

15. *windshield*: _____